

## 跋 語

En los nidos de antaño no hay pájaros hogaño.  
—Cervantes, *Don Quixote*, II. lxxiv.

説き去り説き來つて今筆を擱くに當り、願みて成すところを觀すれば意に滿たざるもの尠からず、取残された問題さへ一にして足りない。心中誠に忸怩たらざるを得ないが、病餘寡閑の今の私にはこれ以上を成し難いので、一先づ此姿に於いてこれを公にする。讀書考索二十年を越ゆるも、性不敏、今や鬢髮銀線を加へ願頂天光を覺ゆるに至つて、尙得るところ多からず、無能の憾轉切なるものがある。乃ち不満はこれ無きにあらずと雖も、尙前人未踏の境地に分け入つただけの信念はこれ有り、聊か以て自から心やりとすると共に、敢てこれを鉛板に附するこの必しも徒爾ならざることを庶幾する。斯學に志す我等の、飛錫天風を下るの心境はこれより發するを思ふからである。昨年私が歐米先覺の所論を否定して公にした Tense 論は、倉卒所懐を盡さざる憾があつたが、本書に説くところに依つて更に或程度の證明が追加せられ、幸に讀者を得ば、私の言語に關する考も多少明瞭に近くせらるゝこと、信する。先

賢の説がさうであらうとも、彼等が動作の行はるゝ時を指示するものとして打立てた Tense の範疇の中に押込められて居る動詞の諸の語形は、決して本質的には時を示すものではなく、それは Mood として説かるゝものゝ別々の範疇に屬せしめらるべき存在ではない。言語の事實はそのことを明示して居るのであつて、諸の tenses に關する從來の説明が支離滅裂に流れ、矛盾撞着に満ちたものたらざるを得なかつた理由は此認識の不足に座する。かゝる事實の前には歐米先覺の理論も決して絶対價値を有するものではあり得ない。Indicative Mood に於ける “Present” Tense, “Past” Tense 等が本來決して「現在」、「過去」等の時を示すものでないことは、昨年の小著に於いてこれを説いたが、世に Subjunctive Mood を名附くるものゝ中の “Present”, “Past” 等に至つては、敢て本書に試みた様な研究を俟つまでもなく全然無意義たることが明かではあるまいか。私はそのに何等の命名理論を發見し得ない。私見に依れば、學者の考ふべきは斯の如き事實にあるので、理論は事實の考察に立脚すべく、事實の考察を他所にした理論は畢竟思想遊戯の所産に過ぎない。『五色令人目盲、五音令人耳聾』といふ古人の言葉は、復雜そのものゝ

如き言語の中に立つて事實を考察するものにつては味ふべき教訓である。これ私が自己の短才を歎き、淺學を恥ぢつゝも尙敢てこゝに再吟味の必要を感じ、説き、又更に一層の教を乞はんとする所以である。Wellsの言葉を真似るではないが、人事不動の最後は未だ到達して居ない筈である。これ毫も先賢に對して不敬の言を弄するものではなく、その崇高なる意圖を忖度し、それを尊重するが故に言ふのである。私は先覺を敬仰し、その恩賚に對し感謝するの念に於いては決して人後に落ちないを信するものであるが、同時にそれ故に今年の若鳥を昨年の古巢に求めることを欲しないのである。勿論多々あるであらうと思ふ不備の點は、諸賢の教示を仰いで逐日改めんことを冀ひ、自己も亦研究を怠らざるべく、此序論的小著が高閣に束ねらるゝ日の來らんには、私はそれを學界の慶事として誰よりも先に萬歳を唱へるであらう。

*Εὐρημα, ἀληθότατα, ἔχειτε, κρίνατε.*

—Aristotle's *Rhetoric*, III.

【完】

# 索 引

数字は凡て頁を示す。略語は次の通りである。

Adj. = Adjective; Adv. = Adverb; Caus. = Causal; Cl. = Clause; com. = compared; Compar. = Comparative; Conces. = Concessive; Cond. = Conditional; Consec. = Consecutive; *Dan.* = Danish; Dep. = Dependent; Fin. = Final; fn. = footnote; fol. = followed; *Ger.* = German; Indep. = Independent; Indic. = Indicative; *Lat.* = Latin; Loc. = Local; *M. E.* = Middle English; *O. E.* = Old English; *O. H. G.* = Old High German; *O. T.* = Old Teutonic; prec. = preceded; Princ. = Principal; Quest. = Question; Sent. = Sentence; Subj. = Subjunctive; *Swed.* = Swedish; Temp. = Temporal; *Turk.* = Turkish.

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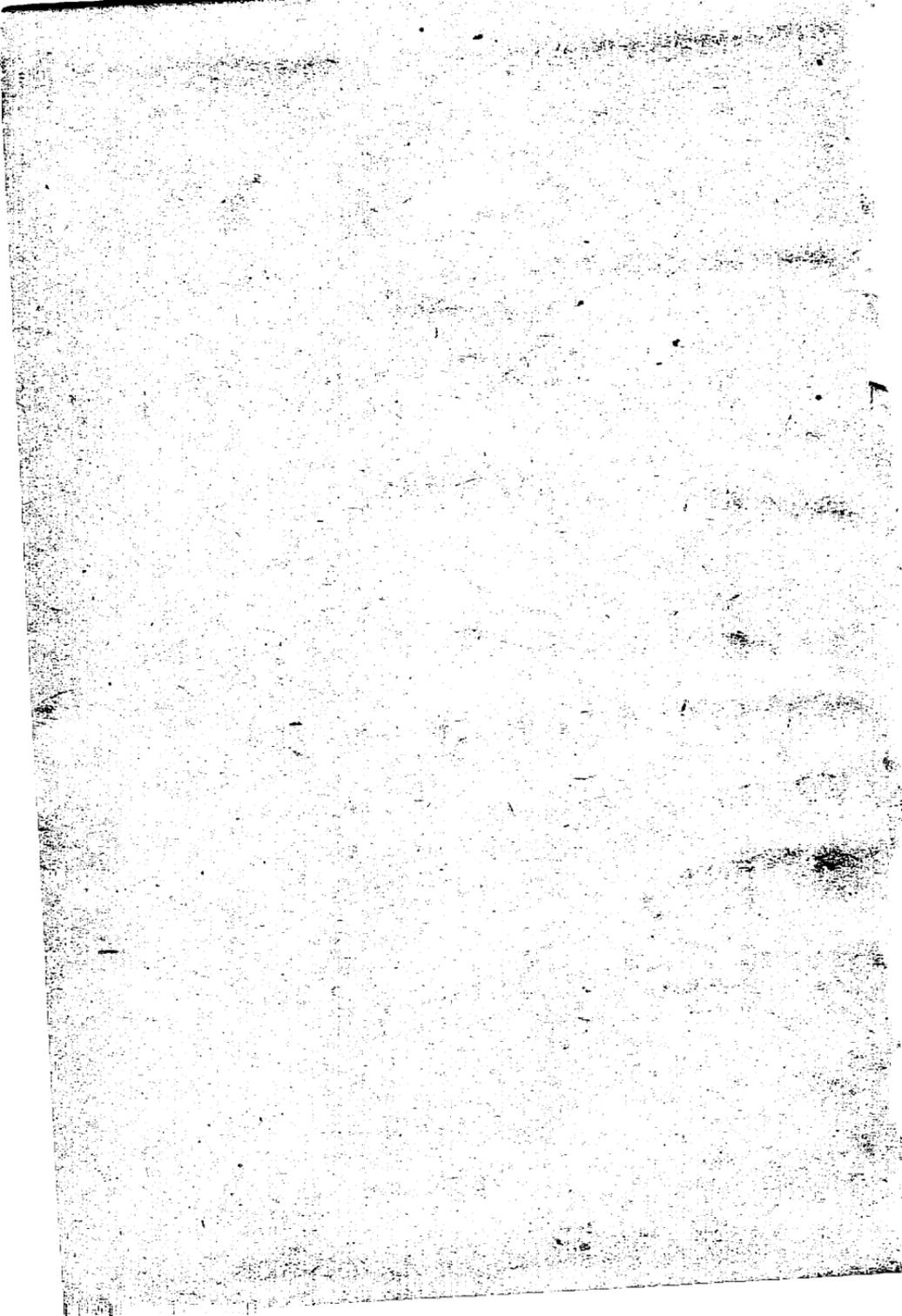
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